

3 (Sem-3/CBCS) ANT HC 1

2022

**ANTHROPOLOGY**

(Honours)

Paper : ANT-HC-3016

**(Tribes and Peasants in India)**

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

1. Answer the following questions : **(any seven)**

1×7=7

(a) Who was the author of the book *Indian Village*?

(b) Mention the name of *two* states of India where no scheduled tribes are found.

(c) Name *one* important tribal movement in North-East India resulting from separatist tendencies.

(d) When was the "Ministry of Tribal Affairs" set up?

Contd.



- (e) Who are the peasants?
- (f) Write the full form of ST and SC.
- (g) Mention *one* Article of Indian Constitution which provides special economic safeguard for scheduled tribes of India.
- (h) Mention the name of *one* hill tribe of Assam.
- (i) What is the full form of PTG?
- (j) Mention the name of *one* peasant movement in India after independence.
- (k) In which part of Indian Constitution special provisions have been made for scheduled caste and scheduled tribe?
- (l) Who is considered as the pioneer for making others believe in tribe-caste continuum in the context of India?

2. Answer the following questions in brief :

2×4=8

- (a) Mention *two* important tribal movements in India.
- (b) On the basis of language tribal people of India can be classified into how many major groups? What are those groups?
- (c) What is a band society?
- (d) What is criminal tribe?

- (e) Mention the name of *two* important tribes of Andaman and Nicobar.
- (f) Write *two* demerits of Indian caste system.
- (g) Who are the denotified tribes?
- (h) The tribal movements of post independence period can be classified into how many groups? What are those groups?

3. Answer the following : (**any three**)

5×3=15

- (a) Discuss briefly the characters of Indian caste system.
- (b) Write short note on acculturation.
- (c) North-East India consists with how many states? Write the name of *two* tribes each from states of North-East India.
- (d) What are the characteristic features of Indian peasant? Discuss briefly.
- (e) Write short note on tribalization.
- (f) Discuss briefly the provisions of sixth schedule of Indian Constitution.
- (g) Write briefly the different spheres of changes observed among present day village community in India.



(h) On the basis of geographical or regional distribution the tribal population in India can be classified into how many divisions? What are those divisions?

4. Answer the following : **(any three)**

10×3=30

(a) Define tribe. Discuss the characteristics of tribe in Indian context.

(b) Define caste. Discuss various factors and forces responsible for recent changes in caste system in India.

(c) Write an essay on peasant movement in India.

(d) Discuss in detail about major problems of Indian peasant and their possible solutions.

(e) Discuss the relationship between acculturation, assimilation and integration.

(f) What is the anthropological concept of village? Discuss the characteristic features of Indian villages.

(g) What are the various constitutional safeguards provided by Indian Constitution to Scheduled Tribes and Scheduled Castes in India? Discuss elaborately.

(h) Critically analyse the tribe-caste continuum in India.