Total number of printed pages-11

3 (Sem-6/CBCS) GGY HE 3/4

#### 2023

### GEOGRAPHY

(Honours Elective)

Answer the Questions from any one Option.

### OPTION-C

(Geography of Tourism)

Paper: GGY-HE-6036

#### OPTION-D

(Geography of Resources and Development)

Paper: GGY-HE-6046

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

#### OPTION-C

# (Geography of Tourism)

Paper: GGY-HE-6036

1. Select the correct answer:

 $1 \times 7 = 7$ 

- (a) Which of the following is a Tiger Reserve?
  - (i) Pobitora Wildlife Sanctuary
  - (ii) Kaziranga National Park
  - (iii) Garampani
  - (iv) Dibru-Saikhowa National Park
- (b) Rock climbing is an example of \_\_\_\_\_
  Tourism
  - (i) Cultural
  - (ii) Business
  - (iii) Adventure
  - (iv) None of the above

- Where was the capital of Ahom Kingdom?
  - (i) Guwahati
  - (ii) Pragjyotishpur
  - (iii) Tezpur
  - (iv) Charaideo
  - (d) Which of the following is a hilly district of Assam?
    - (i) Kamrup
    - (ii) Sonitpur
    - (iii) Karbi Anglong
    - (iv) Dibrugarh
  - (e) Hornbill festival is celebrated in which state?
    - (i) Tripura
    - (ii) Assam
    - (iii) Nagaland
    - (iv) Arunachal Pradesh

- (f) Name one UNESCO World Heritage site of Assam.
- (g) When did 'Brahmaputra Festival' start?
- 2. Answer the following questions in very short: 2×4=8
  - (i) Write the concept of Eco-Tourism.
  - (ii) Name two historical tourist destinations of Assam.
  - (iii) Write two destinations for adventure tourism in Assam.
  - (iv) What is cultural tourism?
- 3. Write short notes on the following:

  (any three) 5×3=15
  - (i) Impact of tourism on environment.
  - (ii) Significance of sustainable tourism.
  - (iii) Recent trends in tourism industry in India.
  - (iv) Employment opportunity in tourism industry.
  - (v) Relation between infrastructure and tourism industry of a particular place.

- 4. Answer **any three** from the following questions: 10×3=30
  - (i) Explain the concept and issues of tourism in the context of North-East India. 4+6=10
  - (ii) Write a note on the potentiality of water transport in the tourism sector of Assam. Give examples.
  - (iii) What are the effects of tourism industry in Indian economy? Explain.
  - (iv) Explain the significant changes that have been noticed in the tourism industry of North-East India.
  - (v) Analyse the National Tourism Policy of India in details.
  - (vi) Interpret how the physical and cultural diversity of North-East India can be used as resource in tourism industry.

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### OPTION-D

# (Geography of Resources and Development)

Paper: GGY-HE-6046

- Answer the following questions by choosing the most appropriate option given against each question:

  1×7=7
  - (a) Which of the following statements is not true about ubiquitous resources?
    - (i) Ubiquitous resources are natural resources
    - (ii) Ubiquitous resources are found in some specific places only
    - (iii) These are renewable resources
    - (iv) Ubiquitous resources are found everywhere
  - (b) In 1987 the white paper, named Our Common Future, also frequently known as the Brundtland Report, was published by:
    - (i) International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN)
    - (ii) United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)

- (iii) World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED)
- (iv) United Nations Framework Classification for Resources (UNFC)
- (c) Which of the following is not an Indian artificial satellite?
  - (i) HySIS
  - (ii) CARTOSAT-2
  - (iii) OCEANSAT-2
  - (iv) LANDSAT-2
- (d) Who among the following stated 'there is enough for everybody's need and not for anybody's greed'?
  - (i) Prof. Erich Walter Zimmermann
  - (ii) Mahatma Gandhi
  - (iii) Karl Marx
  - (iv) Prof. Amartya Sen

- (e) From which Five Year Plan India made efforts for achieving the goals of resource planning?
  - (i) First Five Year Plan
  - (ii) Sixth Five Year Plan
  - (iii) Eleventh Five Year Plan
  - (iv) Fifth Five Year Plan
- (f) Muppandal power plant in
  Kanyakumari, Tamil Nadu is famous
  for the generation of \_\_\_\_\_
  - (i) Atomic power
  - (ii) Solar power
  - (iii) Tidal power
  - (iv) Wind power
- (g) Which of the following water bodies is not attached to Israel country?
  - (i) Dead sea
  - (ii) Red sea
  - (iii) Mediterranean sea
  - (iv) Sea Of Galilee

- 2. Answer the following questions in very short: 2×4=8
  - (a) What are the parameters or indicators used for calculation of Human Development Index (HDI)?
  - (b) Mention the three 'resource creating factors'.
  - (c) What do you mean by 'conservation of resource'?
  - (d) Mention the names of constituent lakes of the 'Five Great Lakes' of USA.
- 3. Write short answers of **any three** of the following questions:  $5\times3=15$ 
  - (a) Illustrate briefly the significance of resource and development studies in Geography.
  - (b) Write a brief note on 'Sustainable approach of Resource Management'.

- (c) With examples discuss the concepts 'resource', 'resistance' and 'neutral staff'.
- (d) Elucidate briefly the concept and indicators of 'development' of a region.
- (e) Elaborate the processes involved in 'resource planning'.
- 4. Answer **any three** of the following questions: 10×3=30
  - (a) Explain the concept of 'resource' and its change through time. Classify resources based on appropriate criteria.

    5+5=10
  - (b) What do you mean by 'Sustainable Resource Management'? In this context, elucidate the initiatives being undertaken by India to conserve its petroleum resources. 3+7=10
  - (c) How has Japan become a developed country despite being poor in natural resources? Explain.

- (d) Define 'sustainable development'.

  Discuss the goals and means to bring sustainable development in a region.

  2+3+5=10
- (e) Why is land considered to be an important resource? Discuss the causes and means to solve land degradation problem. 3+4+3=10
- (f) Compare the characteristic features and nature of development of agriculture in Japan and Bangladesh in detail.

  5+5=10

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